



Past modals of **certainty**

100%	Must have	My neighbors must have had a party last night. There was too much noise in their apartment. <i>I'm almost certain that happened.</i>
50%	Could have Might have	My neighbors could have celebrated their wedding anniversary last night. <i>It is possible but I am not so sure.</i>
0%	Couldn't have	They couldn't have been out of town. I listened to them talking and laughing. <i>It's almost impossible that happened.</i>

Past modals of **obligation**

Should have	You didn't answer the activities. = You should have organized your time. <i>It was a good idea.</i>
Was supposed to	Your mother ordered you not to drink and drive but you did it. = You weren't supposed to drink and drive but you did it. <i>It was expected.</i>
Had to	Your teacher forced you to answer the activities. = You had to answer the activities . <i>You were forced to do something.</i>
Needed to	I thought I needed to study everything. <i>I thought it was necessary.</i>